

Technical Instructor

in

PIANOFORTE PLAYING

by

D. KRUG.

Op. 75.

Pr. 2 \$

Schuberth & Co. Hamburg, Leipzig & New-York.

111.

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Technical Instructor

in

PIANOFORTE-PLAYING.

Practical Exercises

for making the fingers independent and for acquiring strength and beauty of touch, as also for developing rapid execution in a short time, together with 24 mayor and minor scales.

Contents of the 1st Section.

90 Exercises for the stationary hand in the compass of 5 notes in thirds and sixths with the notes held down.

Pr. $\frac{1}{2}$ \$.

Contents of the 2nd Section.

57 Etudies in Passages, Arpeggios, Chords, Octaves, Shakes and scales.

Pr. $1\frac{2}{3}$ \$.

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D. KRUG.

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cpl. Pr. 2 \$.

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SCHULE DER TECHNICK.

ERSTE ABTHEILUNG.

Uebungen im Umfange von 5 Tönen mit stillstehen-
der Hand:

TECHNICAL INSTRUCTOR.

PART I.

Exercises for the stationary hand in the compass
of 5 notes.

The image displays eleven musical exercises, numbered 1 through 11, arranged in four rows. Each exercise is written for piano on a grand staff (treble and bass clefs). The exercises are as follows:

- Exercise 1:** Treble staff: C4-D4-E4-F4-G4-A4-B4-A4-G4-F4-E4-D4-C4. Bass staff: C3-B2-A2-G2-F2-E2-D2-C2-B2-A2-G2-F2-E2-D2-C2.
- Exercise 2:** Treble staff: C4-D4-E4-F4-G4-A4-B4-A4-G4-F4-E4-D4-C4. Bass staff: C3-B2-A2-G2-F2-E2-D2-C2-B2-A2-G2-F2-E2-D2-C2.
- Exercise 3:** Treble staff: C4-D4-E4-F4-G4-A4-B4-A4-G4-F4-E4-D4-C4. Bass staff: C3-B2-A2-G2-F2-E2-D2-C2-B2-A2-G2-F2-E2-D2-C2.
- Exercise 4:** Treble staff: C4-D4-E4-F4-G4-A4-B4-A4-G4-F4-E4-D4-C4. Bass staff: C3-B2-A2-G2-F2-E2-D2-C2-B2-A2-G2-F2-E2-D2-C2.
- Exercise 5:** Treble staff: C4-D4-E4-F4-G4-A4-B4-A4-G4-F4-E4-D4-C4. Bass staff: C3-B2-A2-G2-F2-E2-D2-C2-B2-A2-G2-F2-E2-D2-C2.
- Exercise 6:** Treble staff: C4-D4-E4-F4-G4-A4-B4-A4-G4-F4-E4-D4-C4. Bass staff: C3-B2-A2-G2-F2-E2-D2-C2-B2-A2-G2-F2-E2-D2-C2.
- Exercise 7:** Treble staff: C4-D4-E4-F4-G4-A4-B4-A4-G4-F4-E4-D4-C4. Bass staff: C3-B2-A2-G2-F2-E2-D2-C2-B2-A2-G2-F2-E2-D2-C2.
- Exercise 8:** Treble staff: C4-D4-E4-F4-G4-A4-B4-A4-G4-F4-E4-D4-C4. Bass staff: C3-B2-A2-G2-F2-E2-D2-C2-B2-A2-G2-F2-E2-D2-C2.
- Exercise 9:** Treble staff: C4-D4-E4-F4-G4-A4-B4-A4-G4-F4-E4-D4-C4. Bass staff: C3-B2-A2-G2-F2-E2-D2-C2-B2-A2-G2-F2-E2-D2-C2.
- Exercise 10:** Treble staff: C4-D4-E4-F4-G4-A4-B4-A4-G4-F4-E4-D4-C4. Bass staff: C3-B2-A2-G2-F2-E2-D2-C2-B2-A2-G2-F2-E2-D2-C2.
- Exercise 11:** Treble staff: C4-D4-E4-F4-G4-A4-B4-A4-G4-F4-E4-D4-C4. Bass staff: C3-B2-A2-G2-F2-E2-D2-C2-B2-A2-G2-F2-E2-D2-C2.

Anmerk.

Alle Uebungen müssen im Anfange langsam, bei zunehmender Fertigkeit so schnell wie möglich ausgeführt und kräftig angeschlagen werden. Auch muss man, um einen erfolgreichen Nutzen hieraus zu ziehen jede Nummer wenigstens 8 bis 12 Mal wiederholen.

Remark.

All exercises are to be studied slowly, gradually faster and with a powerful touch. To obtain rapid improvement, each exercise is to be repeated from 8 to 12 times.

Entl. according to Act of Congress AD. 1855 by Schubert et C^o in the Clerk's Office of the Dist. Court of the Southern Dist. of N.Y.

№ 12. № 13.

№ 14. № 15.

№ 16. № 17. № 18.

№ 19. № 20.

№ 21. № 22.

№ 23. № 24. № 25.

№ 26. № 27. № 28.



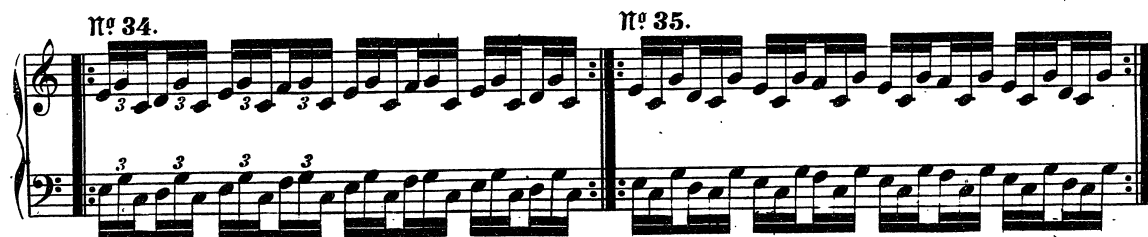
№ 29. № 30. № 31.



№ 32. № 33.



№ 34. № 35.

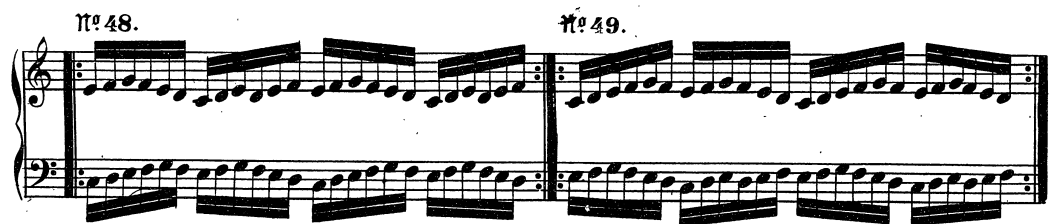
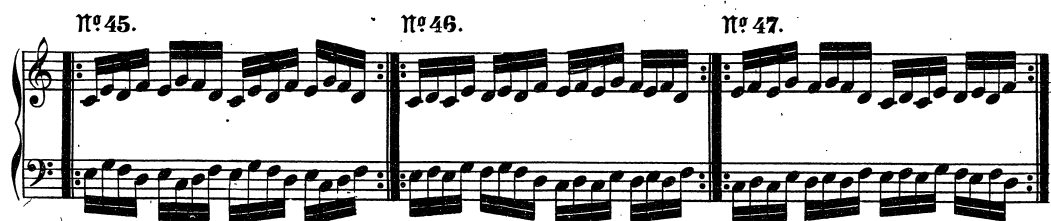


№ 36. № 37.



№ 38. № 39.





Uebungen mit gehaltenen Noten, Terzen
und Sextenübungen.

Die ganzen Noten werden nicht angeschlagen.

Exercises in thirds and sixths, with the
notes held down. 7

The semibreves are to be played loudly.

Nº 51.

Nº 52. Nº 53. Nº 54. Nº 55. Nº 56.

Nº 57. Nº 58. Nº 59. Nº 60.

Nº 61. Nº 62. Nº 63. Nº 64.

Terzenübungen. Exercises in Thirds.

Nº 65. Nº 66. Nº 67. Nº 68.

Hierbei werden die halben und ganzen Noten angeschlagen. Here the minims and semibreves are to be sustained.

N^o 69. N^o 70. N^o 71. N^o 72.

N^o 73. N^o 74.

N^o 75. N^o 76. N^o 77.

N^o 78.

Hierbei werden die ganzen Noten nicht angeschlagen. Here are the semibreves not to be played loudly.

N^o 79. N^o 80. N^o 81. N^o 82. N^o 83.

Sextenübungen.

Zuerst mit jeder Hand allein dann mit beiden Händen zugleich.

Exercises in sixths.

At first with each hand alone, to be practised afterwards with both hands together.

9

Nº 84. **Nº 85.** **Nº 86.**

Nº 87.

Die ganzen Noten werden angeschlagen.

The semibreves are to be played.

Nº 88. **Nº 89.**

Nº 90.

SCHULE DER TECHNICK.**ZWEITE ABTHEILUNG.**

Studien in Passagen, Arpeggien, Accorde,
Octaven, Triller und Tonleitern.

Passagen für die rechte Hand allein.

Nº 1.

Nº 2.

Nº 3.

Nº 4.

TECHNICAL INSTRUCTOR.**PART II.**

Studies in Passages, Arpeggios, Chords,
Octaves, Shakes and Scales.

Passages for the right hand alone.

№ 10.



№ 11.



№ 12.



№ 13. Für die linke Hand allein. For the left hand alone.



№ 14.



№15.

№16.

№17.

№18.

№19.

№20.

№21.

№22.

№23.

№24.

2148

Mit beiden Händen zugleich. With both hands together.

№ 25.

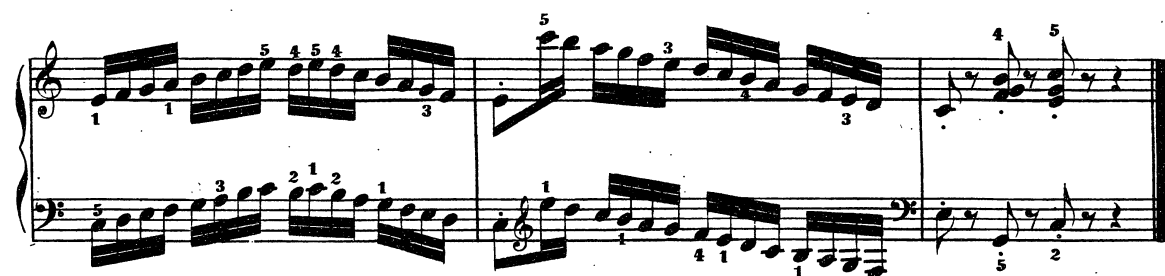
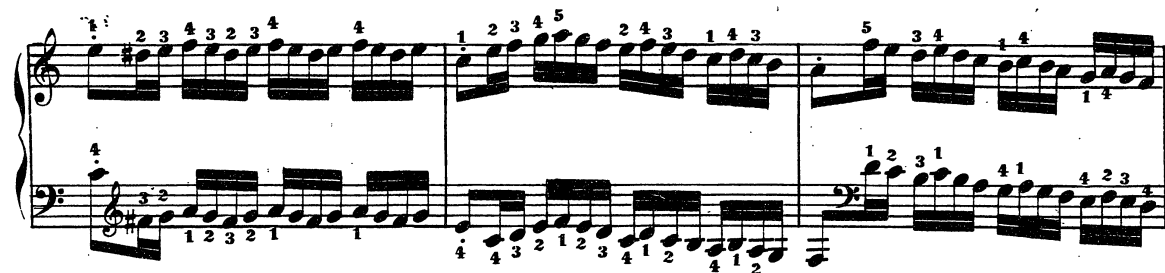
Exercise № 25, measures 1-8. The piece is in C major, 2/4 time. It features a continuous eighth-note pattern in both hands. The right hand starts on C4 and ascends to G4, while the left hand starts on C3 and ascends to G3. Fingering is indicated by numbers 1-5 above or below the notes.

№ 26.

Exercise № 26, measures 1-8. The piece is in C major, 2/4 time. It features a continuous eighth-note pattern in both hands. The right hand starts on C4 and ascends to G4, while the left hand starts on C3 and ascends to G3. Fingering is indicated by numbers 1-6 above or below the notes.

№ 27.

Exercise № 27, measures 1-8. The piece is in C major, 2/4 time. It features a continuous eighth-note pattern in both hands. The right hand starts on C4 and ascends to G4, while the left hand starts on C3 and ascends to G3. Fingering is indicated by numbers 1-5 above or below the notes.



№ 28.



№ 29.

Exercise № 29 is a short piece in C major, 2/4 time. It consists of two staves. The treble staff begins with a series of eighth-note runs, while the bass staff provides a steady accompaniment of eighth notes. The piece is marked with numerous fingerings (1-5) and slurs to indicate phrasing and technique.

№ 30.

Exercise № 30 is a short piece in C major, 2/4 time. It consists of two staves. The treble staff features a series of eighth-note runs, while the bass staff provides a steady accompaniment of eighth notes. The piece is marked with numerous fingerings (1-5) and slurs to indicate phrasing and technique.

№ 31.

Exercise № 31 is a short piece in C major, 2/4 time. It consists of two staves. The treble staff features a series of eighth-note runs, while the bass staff provides a steady accompaniment of eighth notes. The piece is marked with numerous fingerings (1-5) and slurs to indicate phrasing and technique.

This block continues exercise № 31. It shows the final measures of the piece, which conclude with a double bar line. The treble staff has a final flourish, and the bass staff ends with a steady eighth-note accompaniment.

№ 32. Andante.

Exercise № 32 is a short piece in C major, 2/4 time, marked Andante. It consists of two staves. The treble staff features a series of eighth-note runs, while the bass staff provides a steady accompaniment of eighth notes. The piece is marked with numerous fingerings (1-5) and slurs to indicate phrasing and technique.

Fine.

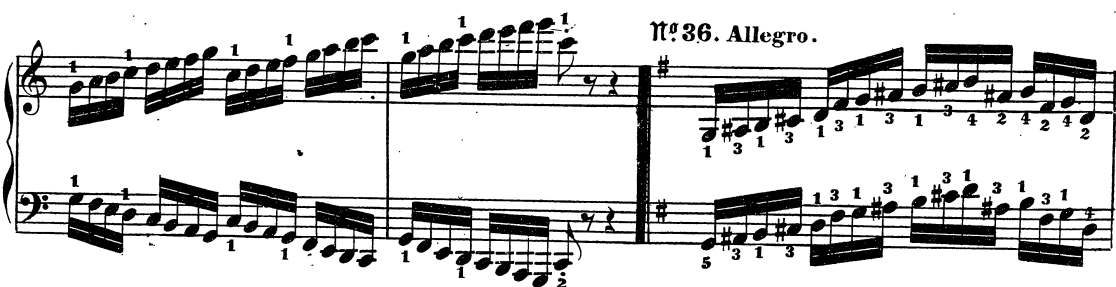
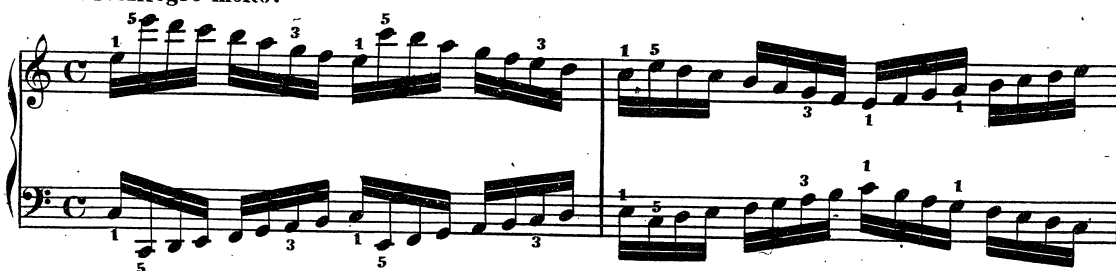
D.C. al Fine

№33. Allegro. m. g.

№ 34. Presto.



№ 35. Allegro molto.

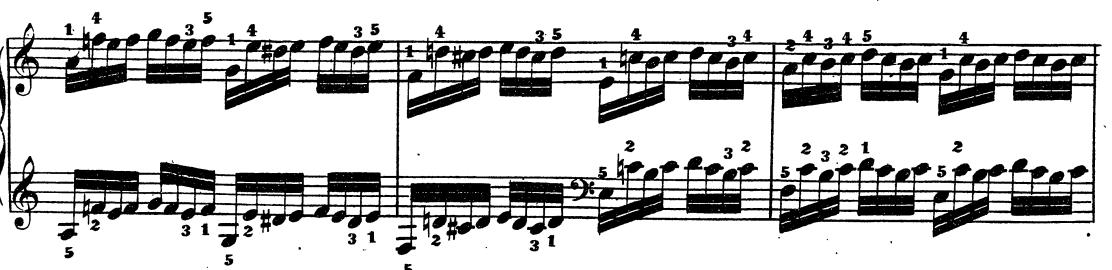
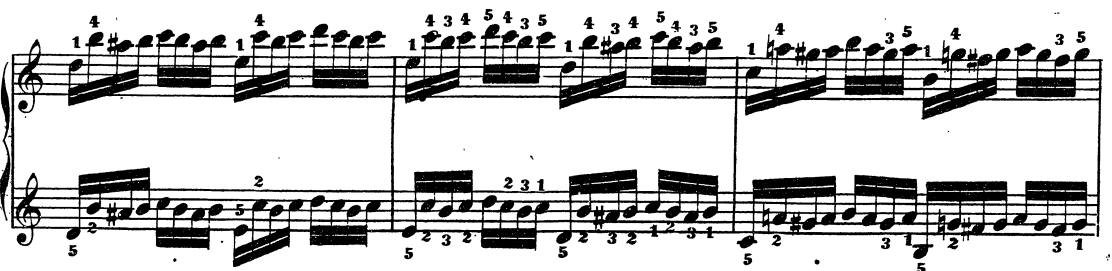
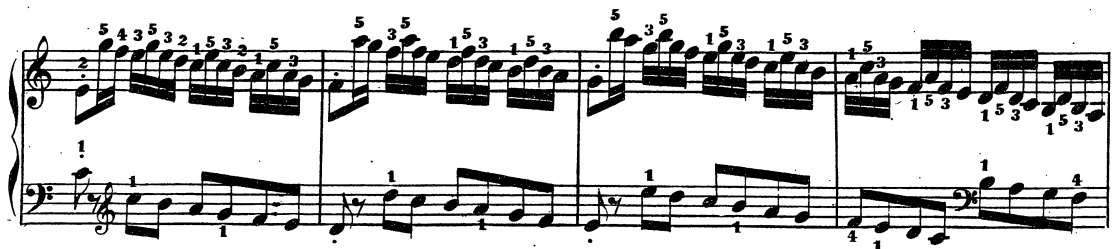


№ 36. Allegro.



N^o 37. Allegro molto.

This musical score is for a piece titled "N° 37. Allegro molto." It consists of five systems of music, each featuring a piano (p) and violin (v) staff. The piano part is written in a grand staff (treble and bass clefs), while the violin part is in a single staff (treble clef). The key signature is one sharp (F#), and the time signature is common time (C). The score is heavily marked with fingerings (1-5) and includes various musical notations such as slurs, ties, and dynamic markings. The first system shows a complex interplay between the piano and violin, with the piano part featuring a series of chords and the violin part playing a melodic line. The second system continues this pattern, with the piano part playing a series of chords and the violin part playing a melodic line. The third system shows the piano part playing a series of chords and the violin part playing a melodic line. The fourth system shows the piano part playing a series of chords and the violin part playing a melodic line. The fifth system shows the piano part playing a series of chords and the violin part playing a melodic line. The score is a technical exercise or a short piece, characterized by its fast tempo and complex fingerings.



A piano exercise consisting of three systems of two staves each. The first system features a treble staff with a continuous eighth-note arpeggiated figure and a bass staff with a similar figure. The second system continues the arpeggiated patterns. The third system introduces a more complex melodic line in the treble staff while the bass staff continues with arpeggios. Fingering numbers (1-5) are provided for many of the notes.

№ 38. Allegretto con moto.

Arpeggien.

Piano exercise № 38, marked 'Allegretto con moto'. It consists of two systems of two staves each. The music is characterized by rapid, repeated arpeggiated figures in both hands. The first system includes the instruction 'leggierissimo.' (very light). Fingering numbers are indicated throughout the piece.

14.

№39. Allegretto.

№40. Presto.

First system of musical notation, measures 1-10. The score is in G major, 4/4 time. The right hand features a melodic line with various ornaments and fingerings (1, 4, 5). The left hand plays a steady eighth-note accompaniment with fingerings (5, 4).

№ 41. Moderato maestoso.

Second system of musical notation, measures 11-20. The score is in G major, 4/4 time. The right hand features a melodic line with various ornaments and fingerings (1, 2, 3, 4, 5). The left hand plays a steady eighth-note accompaniment with fingerings (1, 2, 3, 4, 5). The piece is marked "sempre *f*" and "cresc."

Accorde.

Nº 42. Allegro.

Handwritten musical score for N° 42, Allegro. The score is written for piano and organ. It consists of three systems of staves. The first system has a piano staff with a treble clef and an organ staff with a bass clef. The second system has a piano staff with a treble clef and an organ staff with a bass clef. The third system has a piano staff with a treble clef and an organ staff with a bass clef. The music is characterized by dense, complex chordal textures and rapid fingerings, particularly in the organ part. The tempo is marked Allegro.

Nº 43. Religioso.

Handwritten musical score for N° 43, Religioso. The score is written for piano and organ. It consists of two systems of staves. The first system has a piano staff with a treble clef and an organ staff with a bass clef. The second system has a piano staff with a treble clef and an organ staff with a bass clef. The music is characterized by a more melodic and expressive style, with a focus on the piano part. The tempo is marked Religioso. Dynamics include *p*, *legato*, *cresc.*, *ff*, and *dim.*

Nº 44. Alla Marcia.

Handwritten musical score for N° 44, Alla Marcia. The score is written for piano and organ. It consists of two systems of staves. The first system has a piano staff with a treble clef and an organ staff with a bass clef. The second system has a piano staff with a treble clef and an organ staff with a bass clef. The music is characterized by a march-like rhythm, with a focus on the piano part. The tempo is marked Alla Marcia. Dynamics include *f*, *stacc.*, and *p*.

Fine.

Fine.

Fine.

Nº 45. Andante.

Fine.

Fine.

Nº 46. Allegretto con moto.

[illegible]

19

a tempo.

ff ff con fuoco. f cresc.

ten ten ten ten

ten ten

8

ffz ffz ffz ffz ffz

Octaven.

№ 47. Allegro.

f stacc.

No 48. Allegro vivace.

The musical score consists of six systems, each with a piano (treble) and bass (bass) staff. The tempo is marked 'Allegro vivace'. The first system includes the instruction 'f staccato.' and an '8' above the piano staff. The second system has an '8' above the piano staff. The third system has an '8' above the piano staff. The fourth system has a 'cresc.' marking above the bass staff. The fifth system has an '8' above the piano staff. The sixth system includes the instruction 'ff grandioso.' and an '8' above the piano staff. The score concludes with a double bar line.

Nº 49. Allegretto con moto.

f cresc. *ff* cresc.

f cresc.

8 un poco dim. cresc.

ff cresc.

8 piu cresc. *ff ff ff ff*

N° 50. Allegro.

ffz f ffz ffz f ffz

ffz f ffz ffz ff

p cresc.

8

f cresc. ff ffz f

ffz ffz f ffz ffz ff

fz fz

cresc. *mf* *ff con fuoco* *ff*

№51. Allegretto con moto.

f 8

8

8 *cresc.* 1. 2. *f marcato.*

8.
marcato.

cresc. *ff*

cresc. *p* *f* cresc. *p*

f cresc. *ff* ritard. dim. *p* legato. *p* lento. ritard.

a tempo. *pp* *ff* *f*

2148

8



8



8



cresc.

8



ff con fuoco.

8



cresc.

ffz ffz ffz ffz

tr

13 14 15 14 13 23 24 34 35 45 35 34 24. 23 1 2

simile.

tr
31 41 51 41 31 32 42 43 53 54 53 43 42 32 4 3
o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o
simile.

No 54 Andante.

The musical score for No 54 Andante is written for a single melodic instrument, likely a flute or clarinet, with a treble clef and a common time signature (C). The tempo is marked 'Andante'. The key signature has one sharp (F#). The score is divided into two systems. The first system begins with a treble staff containing a series of eighth notes, with fingerings 3 4 3 4 and 2 1 indicated. Below the staff, the dynamics 'p' and 'ossia. dol.' are written. The second system continues the melodic line, with fingerings 3 4 3 4 and 2 1, and a final fingering of 3. Below the staff, the dynamics 'ossia.' and '(12)' are written. The bass staff in both systems contains a series of eighth notes, with fingerings 5 and 5 indicated.

p ossia. **dol.**

ossia. (12)

The musical score for 'The Rose Tree' is presented in two systems. The first system contains the first two measures of the piece. The second system contains the next four measures. The melody is written in the treble clef, and the bass line is in the bass clef. The key signature has one sharp (F#), and the time signature is 2/4. The score includes dynamic markings: 'cresc.' (crescendo) and 'dim.' (diminuendo). Fingerings are indicated by numbers 1-5 above the notes. The piece concludes with a final cadence in the second measure of the second system.

Musical score for "The Rose Tree" in 3/4 time. The score is written for piano (p) and includes a crescendo (cresc.) marking. The melody is in the right hand, featuring trills (tr) and triplets (3). The bass line is in the left hand, featuring a steady eighth-note accompaniment. The key signature has one sharp (F#), and the time signature is 3/4. The score is divided into three measures.

27

f *dim.* *dim.* *p* *a tempo.* *riten.* *cresc.* *dim.* *pp* *molto ritard.*

RONDOLETTO.

Der Pralltriller oder Mordent.

Nº 55. Allegretto con moto.

The mordente, passing shake.

p *leggierissimo.* *cresc.* *f* *p* (der Kettentriller) *cresc.* *p* *cresc.*

23

5.

3 4 2 1

1 5 3

3

1

1 3

34

(1 3)

(13)

(13)

(13)

f

Musical score for the first system of "L'Espresso". The score is written for piano and includes a treble and bass staff. The treble staff features a melodic line with a crescendo, followed by a ritardando section, and then a rapid sixteenth-note scale. The bass staff provides harmonic support with chords and a bass line. Performance markings include "cresc.", "riten.", "dim.", "p", "f", and "un poco ritard."

4 4 4 3 1 2 1 2 5 2 1 5 4 2 1 4 5 4

dim. *p dol.* cresc. scherzo.

Der Doppeltriller.

The double shake.

Nº 56. Andante quasi Adagio.

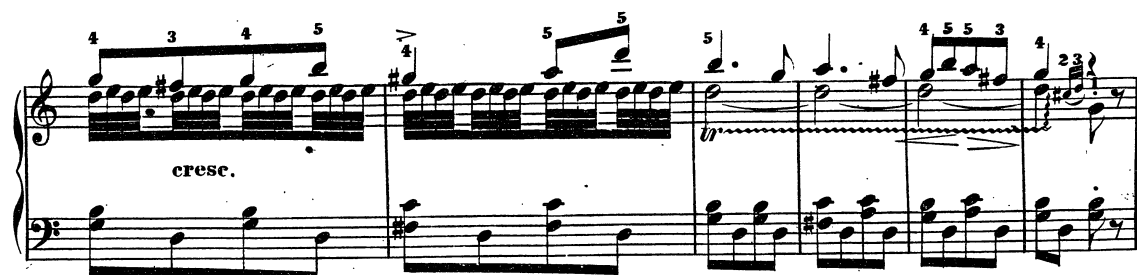
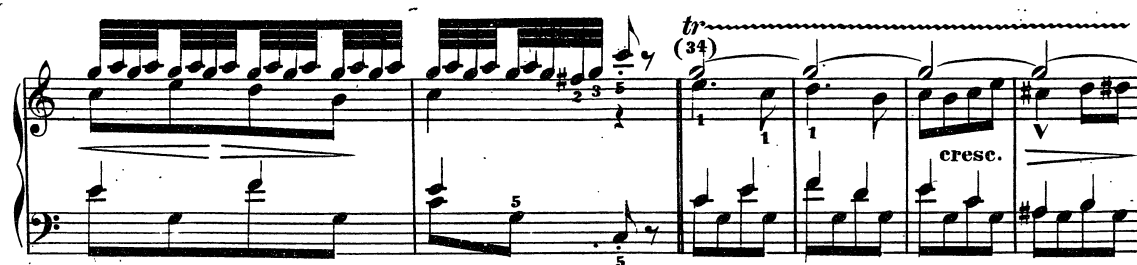
This section contains four systems of musical notation for piano. The first system features a treble staff with a complex trill and a bass staff with a melodic line, marked with *f*, *dim.*, and *riten.*. The second system continues the trill in the treble and has a more active bass line, marked with *a tempo.*, *P*, and *cresc.*. The third system shows the trill becoming more intricate, with *f*, *dim. p*, and *cresc.* markings. The fourth system concludes with a *lento.* section, featuring *mf*, *fz*, *ritard.*, *dim.*, and *pp* dynamics.

Triller mit Melodie.

№57. Allegretto.

Shake with melody beneath.

This section contains two systems of musical notation. The first system is for 'Triller mit Melodie' (№57, Allegretto), showing a treble staff with a trill and a bass staff with a simple melody, marked with *p legato.*. The second system is for 'Shake with melody beneath', featuring a treble staff with a trill and a bass staff with a melody, marked with *cresc.*.



Durtonleitern mit Kreuzen

Major scales in sharps.

C dur. C major.



G dur. G major.



D dur. D major.



A dur. A major.



E dur. E major.



B dur. B major.



Molltonleitern mit Kreuzen.

Minor scales in sharps.

33

A moll. A minor.

First ending: Treble clef, A4 (1), B4 (1), C#5 (4), D5 (1), E5 (3), F#5 (5), G5 (1), A5 (3), B5 (5), A5 (3), G5 (1), F#5 (4), E5 (1), D5 (3), C#5 (5), B4 (1), A4 (1). Bass clef, A3 (5), G3 (4), F#3 (3), E3 (1), D3 (3), C#3 (5), B2 (1), A2 (3), G2 (5), F#2 (1), E2 (3), D2 (5), C#2 (1), B1 (3), A1 (5).
 Second ending: Treble clef, A4 (1), B4 (1), C#5 (4), D5 (1), E5 (3), F#5 (5), G5 (1), A5 (3), B5 (5), A5 (3), G5 (1), F#5 (4), E5 (1), D5 (3), C#5 (5), B4 (1), A4 (1). Bass clef, A3 (5), G3 (4), F#3 (3), E3 (1), D3 (3), C#3 (5), B2 (1), A2 (3), G2 (5), F#2 (1), E2 (3), D2 (5), C#2 (1), B1 (3), A1 (5).

E moll. E minor.

First ending: Treble clef, E4 (1), F#4 (1), G#4 (3), A4 (5), B4 (1), C#4 (3), D#4 (5), E4 (1), F#4 (3), G#4 (5), A4 (1), B4 (3), C#4 (5), D#4 (1), E4 (3), F#4 (5), G#4 (1), E4 (3), D#4 (1), C#4 (3), B4 (5), A4 (1), G#4 (3), F#4 (5), E4 (1). Bass clef, E3 (5), D#3 (4), C#3 (3), B2 (1), A2 (3), G#2 (5), F#2 (1), E2 (3), D#2 (5), C#2 (1), B1 (3), A1 (5), G#1 (1), F#1 (3), E1 (5), D#1 (1), C#1 (3), B1 (5), A1 (1), G#1 (3), F#1 (5), E1 (1).
 Second ending: Treble clef, E4 (1), F#4 (1), G#4 (3), A4 (5), B4 (1), C#4 (3), D#4 (5), E4 (1), F#4 (3), G#4 (5), A4 (1), B4 (3), C#4 (5), D#4 (1), E4 (3), F#4 (5), G#4 (1), E4 (3), D#4 (1), C#4 (3), B4 (5), A4 (1), G#4 (3), F#4 (5), E4 (1). Bass clef, E3 (5), D#3 (4), C#3 (3), B2 (1), A2 (3), G#2 (5), F#2 (1), E2 (3), D#2 (5), C#2 (1), B1 (3), A1 (5), G#1 (1), F#1 (3), E1 (5), D#1 (1), C#1 (3), B1 (5), A1 (1), G#1 (3), F#1 (5), E1 (1).

H moll. B minor.

First ending: Treble clef, B4 (1), C#4 (1), D#4 (3), E4 (5), F#4 (1), G#4 (3), A#4 (5), B4 (1), C#4 (3), D#4 (5), E4 (1), F#4 (3), G#4 (5), A#4 (1), B4 (3), C#4 (5), D#4 (1), B4 (3), A#4 (1), G#4 (3), F#4 (5), E4 (1), D#4 (3), C#4 (5), B4 (1). Bass clef, B3 (5), A#3 (4), G#3 (3), F#3 (1), E3 (3), D#3 (5), C#3 (1), B2 (3), A#2 (5), G#2 (1), F#2 (3), E2 (5), D#2 (1), C#2 (3), B1 (5), A#1 (1), G#1 (3), F#1 (5), E1 (1), D#1 (3), C#1 (5), B1 (1).
 Second ending: Treble clef, B4 (1), C#4 (1), D#4 (3), E4 (5), F#4 (1), G#4 (3), A#4 (5), B4 (1), C#4 (3), D#4 (5), E4 (1), F#4 (3), G#4 (5), A#4 (1), B4 (3), C#4 (5), D#4 (1), B4 (3), A#4 (1), G#4 (3), F#4 (5), E4 (1), D#4 (3), C#4 (5), B4 (1). Bass clef, B3 (5), A#3 (4), G#3 (3), F#3 (1), E3 (3), D#3 (5), C#3 (1), B2 (3), A#2 (5), G#2 (1), F#2 (3), E2 (5), D#2 (1), C#2 (3), B1 (5), A#1 (1), G#1 (3), F#1 (5), E1 (1), D#1 (3), C#1 (5), B1 (1).

Fis moll. F# minor.

First ending: Treble clef, F#4 (1), G#4 (1), A#4 (3), B4 (5), C#4 (1), D#4 (3), E#4 (5), F#4 (1), G#4 (3), A#4 (5), B4 (1), C#4 (3), D#4 (5), E#4 (1), F#4 (3), G#4 (5), A#4 (1), F#4 (3), E#4 (1), D#4 (3), C#4 (5), B4 (1), A#4 (3), G#4 (5), F#4 (1). Bass clef, F#3 (5), E#3 (4), D#3 (3), C#3 (1), B2 (3), A#2 (5), G#2 (1), F#2 (3), E#2 (5), D#2 (1), C#2 (3), B1 (5), A#1 (1), G#1 (3), F#1 (5), E#1 (1), D#1 (3), C#1 (5), B1 (1), A#1 (3), G#1 (5), F#1 (1).
 Second ending: Treble clef, F#4 (1), G#4 (1), A#4 (3), B4 (5), C#4 (1), D#4 (3), E#4 (5), F#4 (1), G#4 (3), A#4 (5), B4 (1), C#4 (3), D#4 (5), E#4 (1), F#4 (3), G#4 (5), A#4 (1), F#4 (3), E#4 (1), D#4 (3), C#4 (5), B4 (1), A#4 (3), G#4 (5), F#4 (1). Bass clef, F#3 (5), E#3 (4), D#3 (3), C#3 (1), B2 (3), A#2 (5), G#2 (1), F#2 (3), E#2 (5), D#2 (1), C#2 (3), B1 (5), A#1 (1), G#1 (3), F#1 (5), E#1 (1), D#1 (3), C#1 (5), B1 (1), A#1 (3), G#1 (5), F#1 (1).

Cis moll. C# minor.

First ending: Treble clef, C#4 (1), D#4 (1), E#4 (3), F#4 (5), G#4 (1), A#4 (3), B#4 (5), C#4 (1), D#4 (3), E#4 (5), F#4 (1), G#4 (3), A#4 (5), B#4 (1), C#4 (3), D#4 (5), E#4 (1), C#4 (3), B#4 (1), A#4 (3), G#4 (5), F#4 (1), E#4 (3), D#4 (5), C#4 (1). Bass clef, C#3 (5), B#3 (4), A#3 (3), G#3 (1), F#3 (3), E#3 (5), D#3 (1), C#2 (3), B#2 (5), A#2 (1), G#2 (3), F#2 (5), E#2 (1), D#2 (3), C#1 (5), B#1 (1), A#1 (3), G#1 (5), F#1 (1), E#1 (3), D#1 (5), C#1 (1).
 Second ending: Treble clef, C#4 (1), D#4 (1), E#4 (3), F#4 (5), G#4 (1), A#4 (3), B#4 (5), C#4 (1), D#4 (3), E#4 (5), F#4 (1), G#4 (3), A#4 (5), B#4 (1), C#4 (3), D#4 (5), E#4 (1), C#4 (3), B#4 (1), A#4 (3), G#4 (5), F#4 (1), E#4 (3), D#4 (5), C#4 (1). Bass clef, C#3 (5), B#3 (4), A#3 (3), G#3 (1), F#3 (3), E#3 (5), D#3 (1), C#2 (3), B#2 (5), A#2 (1), G#2 (3), F#2 (5), E#2 (1), D#2 (3), C#1 (5), B#1 (1), A#1 (3), G#1 (5), F#1 (1), E#1 (3), D#1 (5), C#1 (1).

Gis moll. G# minor.

First ending: Treble clef, G#4 (1), A#4 (1), B#4 (3), C#4 (5), D#4 (1), E#4 (3), F#4 (5), G#4 (1), A#4 (3), B#4 (5), C#4 (1), D#4 (3), E#4 (5), F#4 (1), G#4 (3), A#4 (5), B#4 (1), G#4 (3), F#4 (1), E#4 (3), D#4 (5), C#4 (1), B#4 (3), A#4 (5), G#4 (1). Bass clef, G#3 (5), F#3 (4), E#3 (3), D#3 (1), C#3 (3), B#3 (5), A#3 (1), G#2 (3), F#2 (5), E#2 (1), D#2 (3), C#2 (5), B#2 (1), A#1 (3), G#1 (5), F#1 (1), E#1 (3), D#1 (5), C#1 (1), B#1 (3), A#1 (5), G#1 (1).
 Second ending: Treble clef, G#4 (1), A#4 (1), B#4 (3), C#4 (5), D#4 (1), E#4 (3), F#4 (5), G#4 (1), A#4 (3), B#4 (5), C#4 (1), D#4 (3), E#4 (5), F#4 (1), G#4 (3), A#4 (5), B#4 (1), G#4 (3), F#4 (1), E#4 (3), D#4 (5), C#4 (1), B#4 (3), A#4 (5), G#4 (1). Bass clef, G#3 (5), F#3 (4), E#3 (3), D#3 (1), C#3 (3), B#3 (5), A#3 (1), G#2 (3), F#2 (5), E#2 (1), D#2 (3), C#2 (5), B#2 (1), A#1 (3), G#1 (5), F#1 (1), E#1 (3), D#1 (5), C#1 (1), B#1 (3), A#1 (5), G#1 (1).

Fis dur. F# major.

Ges dur. G major. Durtonleitern mit Been.

Major modes in flats.

Des dur. D major.

As dur. A major.

Es dur. E major.

B. dur. B major.

Fdur. F major.

Dis moll. D# minor.



Molltonleitern mit Been.

Minor modes in flats.

Es moll. E minor.



B moll. B minor.



F moll. F minor.



C moll. C minor.



G moll. G minor.



D moll. D minor.



36 Tonleitern in Terzen.

Scales in Thirds.

C dur, C major.

Ascending: C4 (1), E4 (2), G4 (3), Bb4 (1), D5 (2), F5 (3), Ab5 (1), C6 (2), Bb5 (3), G5 (1), E5 (2), C5 (3).
 Descending: C5 (1), Bb4 (2), G4 (3), F5 (1), D5 (2), Ab5 (3), C6 (1), Bb5 (2), G5 (3), E5 (1), C5 (2).

G dur, G major.

Ascending: G4 (1), B4 (2), D5 (3), F#5 (1), A5 (2), C#6 (3), E6 (1), G6 (2), F#6 (3), D6 (1), B5 (2), G5 (3).
 Descending: G6 (1), F#6 (2), D6 (3), C#6 (1), A5 (2), F#5 (3), B4 (1), D5 (2), G5 (3), B4 (1), G4 (2).

D dur, D major.

Ascending: D4 (1), F#4 (2), A4 (3), B4 (1), C#5 (2), E5 (3), F#5 (1), A5 (2), B5 (3), C#6 (1), E6 (2), D6 (3).
 Descending: D6 (1), C#6 (2), B5 (3), A5 (1), F#5 (2), E5 (3), D6 (1), C#6 (2), B5 (3), A5 (1), F#5 (2), D6 (3).

A dur, A major.

Ascending: A4 (1), C#5 (2), E5 (3), F#5 (1), G#5 (2), B5 (3), C#6 (1), E6 (2), F#6 (3), G#6 (1), B6 (2), A6 (3).
 Descending: A6 (1), G#6 (2), E6 (3), C#6 (1), B5 (2), F#5 (3), A6 (1), G#6 (2), E6 (3), C#6 (1), B5 (2), A6 (3).

Chromatische Tonleiter

Chromatic Scales

Ascending: C4 (1), C#4 (2), D4 (3), D#4 (1), E4 (2), E#4 (3), F4 (1), F#4 (2), G4 (3), G#4 (1), A4 (2), A#4 (3), Bb4 (1), B4 (2), C5 (3).
 Descending: C5 (1), Bb4 (2), B4 (3), Ab4 (1), G4 (2), F#4 (3), F4 (1), E#4 (2), E4 (3), D#4 (1), D4 (2), C#4 (3), C4 (1).

Ascending: G4 (1), G#4 (2), A4 (3), A#4 (1), Bb4 (2), B4 (3), C#5 (1), C5 (2), D5 (3), D#5 (1), E5 (2), E#5 (3), F#5 (1), F5 (2), G6 (3).
 Descending: G6 (1), F#5 (2), F5 (3), E#5 (1), E5 (2), D#5 (3), C#5 (1), Bb4 (2), B4 (3), A#4 (1), A4 (2), G#4 (3), G4 (1).

Chromatische Tonleiter in Terzen. Chromatic Scales in Thirds. 37

Noch einige Beispiele von Tonleitern welche durch alle Dur und Molltonarten auf folgende Weise auszuführen sind.

Some more examples of scales in all the major and minor modes, to be played thus.

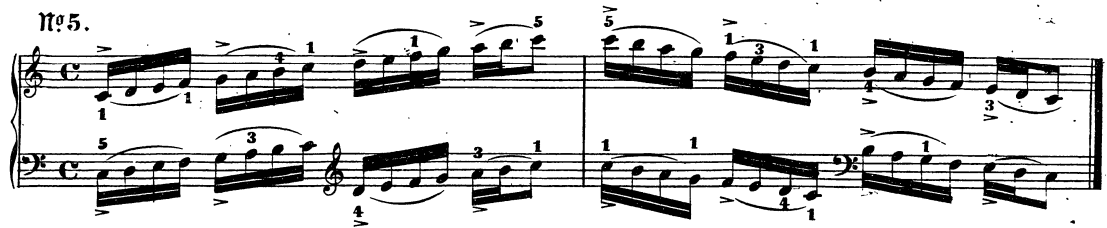
N^o 1.

N^o 2.

N^o 3.

N^o 4.

№ 5.



№ 6.



№ 7.



№ 8.



Zur raschen Gewinnung eines kräftigen und sicheren Anschlags, empfehle ich sämtliche Tonleitern staccato zu spielen.

In order to obtain a strong and firm touch I recommend the practice of the entire scales played staccato.